

Full list of publications:

Laitinen, Mikko. 15 Sept 2023

A. Peer-reviewed scientific articles

- Laitinen, Mikko. 2024. English in Finland. In Kingsley Bolton (ed.). *The Wiley Blackwell Encyclopedia of World Englishes*. Oxford: Wiley Blackwell. (Accepted)
- Masoud Fatemi, Sami Sieranoja, Mikko Laitinen & Pasi Fränti. Forthcoming. Cluster Analysis of Nordic Social Media Users Based on Connections. *Journal of Social Network Analysis and Mining*. (Under peer-review)
- Laitinen, Mikko. Forthcoming. Data-intensive sociolinguistics using social media. *Annales Academiae Scientiarum Fennicae*. (Under peer-review)
- Laitinen, Mikko & Paula Rautionaho. Forthcoming. Reproducibility and replicability of born-digital data in corpus linguistics. *International Journal of Corpus Linguistics*. (Under peer-review)
- Leppänen, Sirpa, & Mikko Laitinen. Forthcoming. English in Finland: its story, status and sociolinguistic role. *Journal of Finnish Studies*. (Under peer-review)
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2023. History of personal pronouns in Standard English. In Laura Patterson (ed.). *The Routledge Handbook of Personal Pronouns*, 29–43. London: Routledge. DOI: 10.4324/9781003349891-4. (In press)
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2022. Corpus approaches to social media. (Studies in Corpus Linguistics 98), ed by Sofia Rüdiger & Daria Dayter. *English Language and Linguistics*. <https://www.doi.org/10.1017/S1360674322000077>.
- Laitinen, Mikko & Masoud Fatemi. 2022. Big and rich social networks in computational sociolinguistics. In Paula Rautionaho, Hanna Parviainen, Mark Kaunisto & Arja Nurmi (eds.), *Social and Regional Variation in World Englishes: Local and Global Perspectives*, 166–189. London: Routledge. doi: 10.4324/9781003227342-9.
- Taipale Irene & Mikko Laitinen. 2022. Individual sensitivity to change in the lingua franca use of English. *Frontiers in Communication* 6:737017. doi: 10.3389/fcomm.2021.737017.
- Fatemi, Masoud, Kostiantyn Kucher, Mikko Laitinen & Pasi Fränti. 2021. Self-Similarity of Twitter Users. *Proceedings of the 2021 Swedish Workshop on Data Science (SweDS)*, 1–7. 10.1109/SweDS53855.2021.9638288.
- Tyrkkö, Jukka, Magnus Levin & Mikko Laitinen. 2021. *World Englishes*, 1–19. doi: 10.1111/weng.12545.
- Kucher, Kostiantyn, Masoud Fatemi & Mikko Laitinen. 2021. Towards visual sociolinguistic network analysis. *Proceedings of the 16th International Joint Conference on Computer Vision, Imaging and Computer Graphics Theory and Applications - Volume 3: IVAPP*, 248–255. doi: 10.5220/0010328202480255.
- Laitinen, Mikko, Masoud Fatemi & Jonas Lundberg. 2020a. Size matters: Digital social networks and language change. *Frontiers in Artificial Intelligence* 3:46. doi: 10.3389/frai.2020.00046.
- Lundberg, Jonas & Mikko Laitinen. 2020b. Twitter trolls: a linguistic profile of anti-democratic discourse. *Language Sciences* 79. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.langsci.2019.101268>.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2020c. Empirical perspectives on English as a lingua franca (ELF) grammar. *World Englishes* 39:3, 1–16. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1111/weng.12482>.
- Laitinen, Mikko & Jonas Lundberg. 2020d. ELF, language change and social networks: Evidence from real-time social media data. In Anna Mauranen & Svetlana Vetchinnikova (eds.),

Language Change: The Impact of English as a Lingua Franca, 179–204. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Laitinen, Mikko, Heli Paulasto & Lea Meriläinen. 2020e. Samaan aikaan somessa: havaintoja englannin kielen käytöstä itäsuomalaisessa tviittivirrassa. In Milla Uusitupa, Leena Kolehmainen & Helka Riionheimo (eds.), *Ääniä idästä*, 229–265. Helsinki: SKS.
- Alissandrakis, Aris, Nico Reski, Mikko Laitinen, Jukka Tyrkkö, Jonas Lundberg & Magnus Levin. 2019a. Visualizing rich corpus data using virtual reality. In Hanna Parviainen, Mark Kaunisto & Päivi Pahta (eds.), *Corpus Approaches into World Englishes and Language Contrasts*. Helsinki: VARIENG e-series 20. Available at: http://www.helsinki.fi/varieng/series/volumes/20/alissandrakis_et_al/.
- Lundberg, Jonas, Jonas Nordqvist & Mikko Laitinen. 2019b. Towards a language independent Twitter bot detector. In Costanza Navarretta et al. (eds.), *Proceedings of the 4th Digital Humanities in the Nordic Countries Conference, Copenhagen, Denmark, March 6–8, 2019*. Aachen, Germany: CEUR. (Available at <https://cst.dk/DHN2019Pro/papers/Lundbergetal.pdf>).
- Laitinen, Mikko, Magnus Levin & Alexander Lakaw. 2019c. Charting new sources of lingua franca data: a multi-genre corpus approach. In Carla Suhr, Terttu Nevalainen & Irma Taavitsainen (eds.), *From Data to Evidence in English Language Research*, 326–350. (*Digital Linguistics*). Leiden: Brill.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2018a. Placing ELF among the varieties of English: Observations from typological profiling. In Sandra Deshors (ed.), *Modelling World Englishes in the 21st Century: Assessing the Interplay of Emancipation and Globalization of ESL varieties*, 109–131. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. doi <https://doi.org/10.1075/veaw.g61.05lai>.
- Laitinen, Mikko, Jonas Lundberg, Magnus Levin & Rafael Martins. 2018b. The Nordic Tweet Stream: A Dynamic Real-Time Monitor Corpus of Big and Rich Language Data, *Proceedings of Digital Humanities in the Nordic Countries 3rd Conference*, Helsinki, Finland, March 7–9, 2018, CEUR-WS.org, online www.CEUR-WS.org/Vol-2084/short10.pdf.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2018c. Indefinite pronouns with singular human reference: Recessive and ongoing. In Terttu Nevalainen, Minna Palander-Collin & Tanja Säily (eds.), *Patterns of Change in 18th-century English. A Sociolinguistic Approach*, 137–158. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. doi <https://doi.org/10.1075/ahs.8.09lai>.
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- Nevalainen, Terttu, Mikko Laitinen, Minna Nevala & Arja Nurmi. 2018e. Changes in different stages: From nearing completion to completed. In Terttu Nevalainen, Minna Palander-Collin & Tanja Säily (eds.), *Patterns of Change in 18th-century English. A Sociolinguistic Approach*, 253–256. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. doi <https://doi.org/10.1075/ahs.8.c15>.
- Palander-Collin, Minna, Mikko Laitinen, Anni Sairio & Tanja Säily. 2018f. From incipient to mid-range and beyond. In Terttu Nevalainen, Minna Palander-Collin & Tanja Säily (eds.), *Patterns of Change in 18th-century English. A Sociolinguistic Approach*, 248–252. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. doi <https://doi.org/10.1075/ahs.8.c15>.
- Auer, Anita & Mikko Laitinen. 2018g. Mobility, variability and changing literacies in Modern times. *Neuphilologische Mitteilungen* 119:1, 13–20.

- Laitinen, Mikko, Jonas Lundberg, Magnus Levin & Alexander Lakaw. 2017a. Utilizing multilingual language data in (nearly) real time: the case of the Nordic Tweet Stream. *Journal of Universal Computer Science* 23:11, 1038–1056.
- Bravo, Giangiacomo, Mikko Laitinen, Magnus Levin, Welf Löwe & Göran Petersson (eds.). 2017b. Big data in cross-disciplinary research. *Journal of Universal Computer Science* 23:11, 1035–1037.
- Laitinen, Mikko, Jonas Lundberg, Magnus Levin & Alexander Lakaw. 2017c. Revisiting weak ties: using present-day social media data in variationist studies. In Tanja Säily, Minna Palander-Collin, Arja Nurmi, & Anita Auer (eds.), *Exploring Future Paths for Historical Sociolinguistics*, 303–325. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. doi 10.1075/ahs.7.12lai.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2017d. What happens to ongoing change in multilingual settings? A corpus compiler's perspective on new data and new research prospects. In Päivi Pahta, Arja Nurmi & Tanja Rütten (eds.). *Challenging the Myth of Monolingual Corpora*, 58–79. (*Language & Computers: Studies in Digital Linguistics*). Amsterdam & New York: Brill/Rodopi. doi 10.1163/9789004276697_005.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2016a. Ongoing changes and advanced L2 use of English: Evidence from new corpus resources. In María José López-Couso, Belén Méndez-Naya, Paloma Núñez-Pertejo & Ignacio M. Palacios-Martínez (eds.), *Corpus Linguistics on the Move: Exploring and Understanding English through Corpora*, 59–84. (*Language and Computers: Studies in Digital Linguistics*). Amsterdam & New York: Brill/Rodopi. doi 63/9789004321342_005.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2016b. Ongoing changes in English modals: On the developments in ELF. In Olga Timofeeva, Anne-Christine Gardner, Alpo Honkapohja & Sarah Chevalier (eds.), *New Approaches in English Linguistics: Building Bridges*, 175–196. (*Studies in Language Companion Series* 177). Amsterdam: John Benjamins. doi 10.1075/slcs.177.07lai.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2016c. Review of *Transatlantic Perspectives on Late Modern English* (*Advances in Historical Sociolinguistics* 4) (Marina Dossena, ed.). Amsterdam: John Benjamins. 2015. *Journal of Historical Sociolinguistics*.
- Laitinen, Mikko & Magnus Levin. 2016d. On the globalization of English: Observations of subjective progressives in present-day Englishes. In Elena Seoane & Cristina Suárez-Gómez (eds.), *World Englishes: New Theoretical and Methodological Considerations*, 229–252. (*Varieties of English around the World* G57). Amsterdam: John Benjamins. doi 10.1075/veaw.g57.10lai.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2015a. Early nineteenth-century pauper letters. In Anita Auer, Daniel Schreier & Richard Watts (eds.), *Letter Writing and Language Change*, 185–201. (*Studies in English Language*). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Laitinen, Mikko & Anastassia Zabrodskaja. 2015b. Dimensions and dynamics of sociolinguistic landscapes in Europe. In Mikko Laitinen & Anastassia Zabrodskaja (eds.), *Dimensions of Sociolinguistic Landscapes in Europe: Materials and Methodological Solutions*, 11–25. (*Sprachkönnen und Sprachbewußtheit in Europa/Language Competence and Language Awareness in Europe* 7). Frankfurt/Berlin: Peter Lang.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2015c. English on the move: What's beyond modernity and internationalism? In Mikko Laitinen & Anastassia Zabrodskaja (eds.), *Dimensions of Sociolinguistic Landscapes in Europe: Materials and Methodological Solutions*, 105–124. (*Sprachkönnen und Sprachbewußtheit in Europa/Language Competence and Language Awareness in Europe* 7). Frankfurt/Berlin: Peter Lang.

- Laitinen, Mikko & Anita Auer. 2014a. Letters of Artisans and the Labouring Poor (England, c. 1750–1835): Approaching Linguistic Diversity in Late Modern English. In Simone E. Pfenninger, Olga Timofeeva, Anne-Christine Gardner, Alpo Honkapohja, Marianne Hundt & Daniel Schreier (eds.), *Contact, Variation, and Change in the History of English*. [SLCS 159], 187–211. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Auer, Anita, Mikko Laitinen, Moragh Gordon & Tony Fairman. 2014b. An Electronic Corpus of Letters of Artisans and the Labouring Poor (England, c. 1750-1835): Compilation Principles and Coding Conventions. In Lieven Vandelanotte, Kristin Davidse, Caroline Gentens & Ditte Kimps (eds), *Recent Advances in Corpus Linguistics: Developing and Exploiting Corpora*, 9–29. Amsterdam/New York: Rodopi.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2014c. 630 kilometres by bicycle: observations of English in urban and rural Finland. *International Journal of the Sociology of Language* 228, 55–77.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2013. Sociolinguistics in Finland: A brief overview of the discipline. *Sociolinguistica* 27, 188–204.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2012. Typological hierarchies and frequency drifts in the history of English. In Terttu Nevalainen & Elizabeth Traugott (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of the History of English*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2011. Contacts and variability in international Englishes: Compiling and using the *Corpus of English in Finland*. In Paul Rayson, Sebastian Hoffmann & Geoffrey Leech (eds.), *Methodological and Historical Dimensions of Corpus Linguistics. (Studies in Variation, Contacts and Change in English, Volume 6)*. <http://www.helsinki.fi/varieng/journal/volumes/06/>.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2010. Describing ‘orderly differentiation’: Compiling the corpus of English in Finland. *English Today* 26:1, 24–31.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2009a. YOU WAS/WERE variation and English normative grammars in the eighteenth century. In Minna Nevala, Arja Nurmi & Minna Palander-Collin (eds.), *Language of Daily Life*, 199–217. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2009b. Review of *Corpora and Discourse* (Annelie Ädel & Randi Reppen, eds.). (*Studies in Corpus Linguistics* 31). Amsterdam: John Benjamins. *ICAME Journal* 33, 89–96.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2008a. Demythologizing generic expressions and common-number pronouns in English. *Neuphilologische Mitteilungen*. 108:5, 703–707.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2008b. Sociolinguistic patterns in grammaticalisation: HE, THEY, and THOSE in human indefinite reference. *Language Variation and Change* 20:1, 155–185.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2008c. Review of *What Counts as evidence in Linguistics: The Case of Innateness* (Martina Penke & Anette Rosenbach, eds.). Amsterdam: John Benjamins. *Folia Linguistica*. Vol. 42, 19–26.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2007a. Explaining present-day variation: Agreement patterns of HE and THEY with singular antecedents. *Neuphilologische Mitteilungen* 108:4, 683–708.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2007b. The development of English indefinite pronouns and anaphoric HE and THEY in 1500-1800. In Matti Rissanen, Marianna Hintikka, Leena Kahlas-Tarkka, & Rod McConchie (eds), *Change in Meaning and the Meaning of Change*, 279–321. (*Mémoires de la Société Néophilologique* 72). Helsinki: Société Néophilologique.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2007c. *Agreement Patterns in English: Diachronic Corpus Studies on Common-Number Pronouns*. (*Mémoires de la Société Néophilologique* 71). Helsinki: Société Néophilologique.

- Laitinen, Mikko. 2006a. Expressing human indefiniteness in English: Typology and markedness of pronouns. In Terttu Nevalainen, Juhani Klemola & Mikko Laitinen (eds.), *Types of Variation: Diachronic, Dialectal and Typological Interfaces*, 201–237. (*Studies in Language Companion Series* 76). Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2006b. ‘Triangulation’ of diachrony, dialectology and typology: An overview. Co-authored Terttu Nevalainen, Juhani Klemola & Mikko Laitinen. In Terttu Nevalainen, Juhani Klemola & Mikko Laitinen (eds.), *Types of Variation: Diachronic, Dialectal and Typological Interfaces*, 3–19. (*Studies in Language Companion Series* 76). Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2006c. Dialogue with generic terms. Constructing meaning with HE and THEY. In Irma Taavitsainen, Juhani Härmä & Jarmo Korhonen (eds.), *Dialogic Language Use / Dimension du dialogisme / Dialogischer Sprachgebrauch*, 363–380. (*Mémoires de la Société Néophilologique de Helsinki* 66). Helsinki: Société Néophilologique.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2006d. Historiallinen perspektiivi kielipolitiikkaan ja –ideologioihin. [Historical perspective of the politics of language and language ideologies]. *Virittäjä*, 1/2006, 133–137.
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- Laitinen, Mikko. 2004. Indefinite pronominal anaphora in English correspondence between 1500 and 1800. In Christian Kay, Simon Horobin & Jeremy Smith (eds.), *New Perspectives on English Historical Linguistics. Selected Papers from 12 ICEHL, Glasgow, 21–26 August 2002*, 65–81. *Volume I: Syntax and Morphology. (Current Issues in Linguistic Theory)*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2002a. Singular HE and Plural THEY in indefinite anaphora in written present-day English. *International Journal of Corpus Linguistics* 7:2: 137–164.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2002b. Extending the *Corpus of Early English Correspondence* to the 18th century. *Helsinki English Studies* 2. [<http://blogs.helsinki.fi/hes-eng/volumes/volume-2-corpora-in-todays-english-studies/>].

C. Scientific books (monographs and special issues)

- Auer, Anita & Mikko Laitinen (eds.). 2018. *Mobility, Variability and Changing Literacies in Modern Times*. Special issue of *Neuphilologische Mitteilungen* CXIX.
- Bravo, Giangiacomo, Mikko Laitinen, Magnus Levin, Welf Löwe & Göran Petersson (eds.). 2017. *Big data in Cross-Disciplinary Research*. Special issue of *Journal of Universal Computer Science* 23:11.
- Laitinen, Mikko & Anastassia Zabrodskaja (eds.). 2015. *Dimensions of Sociolinguistic Landscapes in Europe: Materials and Methodological Solutions. (Sprachkönnen und Sprachbewußtheit in Europa/Language Competence and Language Awareness in Europe 7)*. Frankfurt/Berlin: Peter Lang.
- Leppänen, Sirpa, Anne Pitkänen-Huhta, Tarja Nikula, Samu Kytölä, Timo Törmäkangas, Kari Nissinen, Leila Kääntä, Tiina Räisänen, Mikko Laitinen, Päivi Pahta, Heidi Koskela, Salla Lähdesmäki & Henna Jousmäki. 2011. *National Survey on the English Language in Finland: Uses, Meanings and Attitudes. (Studies in Variation, Contacts and Change in English, Volume 5)*. <http://www.helsinki.fi/varieng/journal/volumes/05/>.
- Leppänen, Sirpa, Anne Pitkänen-Huhta, Tarja Nikula, Samu Kytölä, Timo Törmäkangas, Kari Nissinen, Leila Kääntä, Tiina Virkkula, Mikko Laitinen, Päivi Pahta, Heidi Koskela, Salla

- Lähdesmäki & Henna Jousmäki. 2009. *Kansallinen kyselytutkimus englannin kielestä Suomessa: Käyttö, merkitys ja asenteet*. [A National Survey on English in Finland: Uses, Meanings and Attitudes.] University of Jyväskylä: Jyväskylä Studies in Humanities 132.
- Nevalainen, Terttu, Juhani Klemola & Mikko Laitinen (eds.). 2006. *Types of Variation: Diachronic, Dialectal and Typological Interfaces*. (Studies in Language Companion Series 76). Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins.

G. Theses

- Laitinen, Mikko. 2007. *Agreement Patterns in English: Diachronic Corpus Studies on Common-Number Pronouns*. (Mémoires de la Société Néophilologique 71). Helsinki: Société Néophilologique.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2002. *Someone proscribed generic pronouns. Did they survive?* Unpublished MA thesis in English philology. Department of English. University of Helsinki.

E. Publications intended for the general public, linked to the applicant's research (peer-reviewed)

- Laitinen, Mikko. 2015a. The doctrine of correctness and language ideologies in the study of language history. [Oikeakielisyys ja kieli-ideologiat kielihistoriallisen tutkimuksen kohteena]. In Terttu Nevalainen, Irma Taavitsainen & Matti Rissanen (eds.), *The Time of English. Charting a Living Language*. [Englannin aika. Elävän kielen kartoitusta.] Helsinki: University of Helsinki.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2015b. Use and abuse of English. [Päivitys 2015: Englannin käyttöä ja väärinkäyttöä]. In Terttu Nevalainen, Irma Taavitsainen & Matti Rissanen (eds.), *The Time of English. Charting a Living Language*. [Englannin aika. Elävän kielen kartoitusta.] Helsinki: University of Helsinki.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2015c. The Oxford English Dictionary. In Terttu Nevalainen, Irma Taavitsainen & Matti Rissanen (eds.), *The Time of English. Charting a Living Language*. [Englannin aika. Elävän kielen kartoitusta.] Helsinki: University of Helsinki.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2005. With other members of the VARIENG Research Unit. Englanti - maailmankieli. (English – world language) *Suomi-englanti-suomi-sanakirja*. (Finnish-English-Finnish Dictionary). Helsinki: WSOY. 9–16.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2004a. Englannin käyttöä ja väärinkäyttöä. [Use and abuse of English.] In Terttu Nevalainen, Matti Rissanen & Irma Taavitsainen (eds.), *Englannin aika. Elävän kielen kartoitusta*. [The Time of English. Charting a Living Language.] Helsinki: Werner Söderström, 88–98.
- Laitinen, Mikko. 2004b. The Oxford English Dictionary. In Terttu Nevalainen, Matti Rissanen & Irma Taavitsainen (eds.), *Englannin aika. Elävän kielen kartoitusta*. [The Time of English. Charting a Living Language.] Helsinki: Werner Söderström, 98.

I. Audiovisual materials, corpus materials

- Lundberg, Jonas, Jonas Nordqvist & **Mikko Laitinen**. Code for a language-independent bot recognition tool. (Available in <https://cst.dk/DHN2019Pro/papers/Lundbergetal.pdf>).
- FIN-CE. *The Corpus of Written English Texts in Finland*. A multi-genre corpus resource of advanced non-native English texts. Project leader Mikko Laitinen, Linnaeus University/University of Eastern Finland.

SWE-CE. *The Corpus of Written English Texts in Sweden*. A multi-genre corpus resource of advanced non-native English texts. Project leader Mikko Laitinen, Linnaeus University/University of Eastern Finland.

NTS. *The Nordic Tweet Stream*, a real-time data stream of Twitter messages and metadata from five Nordic Countries. Project leader: Mikko Laitinen, Linnaeus University/University of Eastern Finland. Project members: Prof. Jonas Lundberg, Prof. Magnus Levin. Available at www.cs.uef.fi/nts/.

The *Corpus of Early English Correspondence Extension*, an electronic corpus of personal letters in the eighteenth century. Project leaders Professor Terttu Nevalainen & Docent Helena Raumolin-Brunberg. Members: Arja Nurmi, Minna Palander-Collin, Mikko Laitinen, Anni Sairio, Samuli Kaislaniemi & Tanja Säily. University of Helsinki. See: <http://www.helsinki.fi/varieng/CoRD/corpora/CEEC/index.html>.